

1. (Once Amended) A process for forming a contact opening to a semiconductor material, said process comprising:

forming an [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer over a layer of semiconductor material;

forming a doped silicon dioxide layer over said undoped silicon dioxide layer; and

selectively removing, using an etchant selected from the group consisting of C_2F_6 , CF_4 , C_3F_8 , C_4F_{10} , CH_2F_2 , CHF_3 , C_2HF_5 , and CH_3F , a portion of said doped silicon dioxide layer at a material removal rate that is [at least 10 times] higher for doped silicon dioxide than for undoped silicon dioxide or for said layer of semiconductor material to form an opening extending to a contact surface on said layer of semiconductor material.

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9. (Once Amended) A process as defined in Claim 1, wherein [selectively removing] said material removal rate is at least 10 times higher for doped silicon dioxide layer than for undoped silicon dioxide or for said layer of semiconductor material [comprises etching of said doped silicon dioxide with an etchant selected from the group consisting of C_2F_6 , CF_4 , C_3F_8 , C_4F_{10} , C_2F_8 , CH_2F_2 , CHF_3 , C_2HF_5 , and CH_3F].

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13. (Once Amended) A process for forming contact to a semiconductor material, said process comprising:

forming an [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer over a layer of monocrystalline silicon;

forming a doped silicon dioxide layer over said undoped silicon dioxide layer, said doped silicon dioxide layer being selected from the group consisting of BPSG, PSG, and BSG;

forming a layer of photoresist over said doped silicon dioxide layer;

patterning said layer of photoresist;

etching said doped silicon dioxide layer through the pattern of said layer of photoresist in a plasma etching process in a plasma etcher, said plasma etching process being conducted:

at a pressure range from about 1 millitorr to about 400 millitorr;

a temperature range of the cathode that is from about 10°C to about 80°C;

in a plasma density in a range from about 10^9 /cm³ to about 10^{13} /cm³ with a fluorinated chemical etchant selected from the group consisting of C₂F₆, CF₄, C₃F₈, C₄F₁₀, CH₂F₂, C₂HF₅, and CH₃F [whereby a contact is exposed on said layer of monocrystalline silicon].

15. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 13, wherein said etching exposes

a contact on said layer of monocrystalline silicon [fluorinated chemical etchant comprises an etchant selected from the group consisting of C₂F₆, CF₄, C₃F₈, C₄F₁₀, C₂F₈, CH₂F₂, CHF₃, C₂HF₅, and CH₃F].

18. (Once Amended) A process for forming a contact to a semiconductor substrate comprising:

providing a gate oxide layer over the semiconductor substrate;

providing a pair of gate stacks in spaced relation to one another on the semiconductor substrate, each of said gate stacks having at least one conductive layer formed therein and an [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer extending over said conductive layer;

forming a spacer adjacent to each of said gate stacks;

forming a doped silicon dioxide layer over said pair of gate stacks and over said exposed surface on said semiconductor substrate;

selectively removing a portion of said doped silicon dioxide layer between said pair of gate stacks to expose said surface on said semiconductor substrate, while removing [substantially] less of said undoped silicon dioxide layer over said pair of gate stacks, wherein said etching removes doped silicon dioxide at a material removal rate that is at least 10 times higher than for each of undoped silicon dioxide, [the spacer material] the spacer material, and the semiconductor substrate.

19. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 18, further comprising:

forming polysilicon layer over said gate oxide layer;

forming a refractory metal silicide layer over said polysilicon layer; and

forming an [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer over said refractory metal silicide layer.

20. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 19, further comprising selectively removing portions of said [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer, said refractory metal silicide layer, said polysilicon layer, and said gate oxide layer.

21. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 18, wherein said gate stack comprises:

said ~~substantially~~ undoped silicon dioxide layer as the top layer thereof;
a refractory metal silicide layer;
a polysilicon layer; and
a gate oxide layer as the ~~bottom~~ layer thereof.

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22. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 18, wherein the spacer material comprises ~~is substantially composed of~~ silicon nitride.

23. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 18, wherein the spacer material comprises ~~is substantially composed of substantially~~ undoped silicon dioxide.

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26. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 18, further comprising [the step of] forming a contact plug comprising ~~used of~~ a conductive material and situated between said pair of gate stacks and over said surface on said semiconductor substrate.

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30. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 29, wherein said fluorinated chemical etchants is selected from the group consisting of C_2F_6 , CF_4 , C_3F_8 , C_4F_{10} , $[C_2F_8]$ CH_2F_2 , $[CHF_3]$, C_2HF_5 , and CH_3F .

31. (Once Amended) A process for forming a contact to a semiconductor material comprising:

depositing a gate oxide layer over a layer of silicon of a semiconductor substrate;
depositing a polysilicon layer over said gate oxide layer;
depositing a refractory metal silicide layer over said polysilicon layer;
depositing an [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer over said refractory metal silicide layer;

selectively removing portions of said [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer, said refractory metal silicide layer, said polysilicon layer, and said gate oxide layer so as to form a pair of gate stacks separated by an exposed portion of said silicon layer, each said gate stack having a lateral side [substantially] perpendicular to said gate oxide layer and being comprised[osed] of:

said [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer as the top layer thereof;
said refractory metal silicide layer;
said polysilicon layer; and
said gate oxide layer as the bottom layer thereof;

forming a spacer on the lateral side of each said gate stack from a layer of spacer material;

depositing a doped silicon dioxide layer over said pair of gate stacks and over said exposed portion of said silicon layer, said doped silicon dioxide layer being is selected from the group consisting of BPSG, PSG, and BSG; and

etching said doped silicon dioxide layer with a plasma etching system having a plasma density in a range from about 10^9 /cm³ to about 10^{13} /cm³ in an etcher selected from the [a] group consisting of RF RIE, MERIE plasma etching system, and high density plasma etching system, said plasma etching system having a pressure range from about 1 millitorr to about

400 millitorr, said doped silicon dioxide layer being etched between said pair of gate stacks so as to expose said exposed portion of said silicon layer, said etching having a material removal rate that is ~~[at least 10 times]~~ higher for doped silicon dioxide than for undoped silicon dioxide, said spacer material, or silicon, said etching of said doped silicon dioxide being conducted with a fluorinated chemical etchant selected from the group consisting of C₂F₆, CF₄, C₃F₈, C₄F₁₀, CH₂F₂, C₂HF₅, and CH₃F

32. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 31, wherein the spacer material comprises ~~[is substantially composed of]~~ one of silicon nitride and ~~[substantially]~~ undoped silicon dioxide.

33. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 31, further comprising forming a contact plug comprising ~~[is composed of]~~ a conductive material and situated between said pair of gate stacks and

34. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim ~~[34]~~31, wherein the material removal rate is at least 10 times higher for doped silicon dioxide than for undoped silicon dioxide ~~[said fluorinated chemical etchant is selected from the group consisting of C₂F₆, CF₄, C₃F₈, C₄F₁₀, C₂F₈, CH₂F₂, CHF₃, C₂HF₅, and CH₃F]~~.

37. (Once Amended) A process for forming a gate structure comprising:

providing a multilayer structure comprising a layer of silicon dioxide over a layer of silicon;

depositing a layer of [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide over said multilayer structure using a precursor having a gaseous silane, hydrogen, and oxygen flow;

forming a first layer of photoresist over said layer of undoped silicon dioxide;

patterning said first photoresist layer to form a first pattern;

etching said layer of undoped silicon dioxide and said multilayer structure through said first pattern to expose a contact surface on at least a portion of said layer of silicon;

depositing a layer of a nonconductive material over said layer of undoped silicon dioxide and said contact surface on said layer of silicon;

etching said layer of said nonconductive material to thereby create a spacer over a lateral side of said layer of undoped silicon dioxide and over a lateral side of said multilayer structure, said spacer being generally perpendicular to said layer of silicon;

removing said first layer of photoresist;

depositing a doped silicon dioxide layer over said multilayer structure;

forming a said second layer of photoresist over said layer of doped silicon dioxide;

patterning said second layer of photoresist to form a second pattern;

etching said layer of doped silicon dioxide and said multilayer structure with a carbon fluorine etch through said second pattern to expose said contact surface on said layer of silicon, said etching having a material removal rate that is at least 10 times greater for doped silicon dioxide than for [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide, photoresist, or nonconductive material;

removing said second layer of photoresist; and

forming a contact plug composed of a conductive material in contact with said contact

surface on said layer of silicon.

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39. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 37, wherein said carbon fluorine etch is an anisotropic plasma etch using fluorinated chemical etchants selected from the [a] group consisting of C_2F_6 , CF_4 , C_3F_8 , C_4F_{10} , $[C_2F_5]$, CH_2F_2 , $[CHF_3]$, C_2HF_5 , and CH_3F .

41. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 37, wherein said doped silicon dioxide layer is selected from the [a] group consisting of BPSG, PSG, and BSG.

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42. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 37, wherein etching said layer of doped silicon dioxide and said multilayer structure with a carbon fluorine etch utilizes a plasma etching system selected from the [a] group consisting of RF RIE, MERIE system, and a high density plasma etch system.

43. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 37, wherein etching said layer of doped silicon dioxide and said multilayer structure with a carbon fluorine etch is a plasma etching process being conducted:

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at a pressure range from about 1 millitorr to about 400 millitorr;

a temperature range of reactor cathode that is from about $10^{\circ}C$ to about $80^{\circ}C$;

a temperature range of the semiconductor material is from about $40^{\circ}C$ to about $130^{\circ}C$;

in a plasma density in a range from about $10^9/cm^3$ to about $10^{13}/cm^3$; and

with a fluorinated chemical etchant.

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44. (Once Amended) A process for forming a gate structure comprising:

providing a multilayer structure situated over a layer of silicon and comprising layers of gate oxide, polysilicon, and refractory metal silicide;

depositing a layer of [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide over said multilayer structure using a precursor having a gaseous silane, hydrogen, and oxygen flow;

forming a first layer of photoresist over said layer of undoped silicon dioxide;

patterning said first photoresist layer to form a first pattern;

etching said layer of undoped silicon dioxide and said multilayer structure through said first pattern to expose a contact surface on at least a portion of said layer of silicon;

removing said first layer of photoresist;

depositing a layer of a nonconductive material over said layer of undoped silicon dioxide and said contact surface on said layer of silicon;

etching said layer of said nonconductive material to thereby create a spacer over a lateral side of said layer of undoped silicon dioxide and over a lateral side of said multilayer structure, said spacer being generally perpendicular to said layer of silicon;

depositing a doped silicon dioxide layer over said multilayer structure and over said contact surface on said layer of silicon, wherein said doped silicon dioxide layer is selected from the [a] group consisting of BPSG, PSG, and BSG;

forming a [said] second layer of photoresist over said layer of doped silicon dioxide;

patterning said second layer of photoresist to form a second pattern;

etching said layer of doped silicon dioxide and said multilayer structure with a carbon fluorine etch through said second pattern to expose said contact surface on said layer of silicon, said etching having a material removal rate that is at least 10 times greater for doped silicon dioxide than for [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide, photoresist, or nonconductive material, wherein said carbon fluorine etch is an anisotropic plasma etch using a fluorinated

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chemical etchant, wherein said etching of said doped silicon dioxide utilizes a plasma etching system having a plasma density in a range from about 10^9 /cm³ to about 10^{13} /cm³ at a pressure in a range from about 1 millitorr to about 400 millitorr, the temperature range of said reactor cathode during said plasma etch being about 10°C to about 80°C, and the temperature range of the semiconductor material during said plasma etch being in the range of about 40°C to about 130°C;

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removing said second layer of photoresist; and

forming a contact plug comprising ~~used of~~ a conductive material in contact with said contact surface on said layer of silicon.

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45. (Once Amended) A process as recited in Claim 44, wherein said fluorinated chemical etchant is selected from the [a] group consisting of C₂F₆, CF₄, C₃F₈, C₄F₁₀, [C₂F₈], CH₂F₂, [CHF₃], C₂HF₅, and CH₃F.

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50. (Once Amended) A method of forming a self-aligned contact, said method comprising:

- providing a pair of gate stacks in spaced apart relation to one another on said semiconductor substrate, each of said gate stacks being covered by an [substantially] undoped silicon dioxide layer;
- forming a spacer adjacent to each of said gate stacks;
- forming a doped silicon dioxide layer over said pair of gate stacks and over said semiconductor substrate;
- forming a layer of photoresist over said silicon dioxide layer;
- patterning said layer of photoresist; and
- selectively removing a portion of said doped silicon dioxide layer between said pair of gate stacks to expose a contact surface on said semiconductor substrate through said pattern of said layer of photoresist, while removing [substantially] less of said undoped silicon dioxide layer over said pair of gate stacks than doped silicon photoresist, [,] said undoped silicon layer being capable of resisting said selective removal process thereby causing said selective removal process to be self-aligning between said pair of gate stacks.

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53. (Once Amended) A method as recited in Claim 51, wherein said fluorinated chemical etchant comprises an etchant selected from the group consisting of C_2F_6 , CF_4 , C_3F_8 , C_4F_{10} , $[C_2F_8]$, CH_2F_2 , $[CHF_3]$, C_2HF_5 , and CH_3F